

DRIVE



Accelerate cooperative mobility

DRIVE C2X

Overview - Welcome

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Vehicular communication in the past





- First serious attempt on vehicular communication in PROMETHEUS (1986 – 1994)



- Project COPDRIVE
 - Radio location and communication.
 - Exchange for intention of maneuvers and of actual maneuvers.
 - No GPS!
- Project focus changed later to registration and communication of warning messages.

Technological deficits unfortunately enforced abandonment of these activities.

Technology situation then and today

	Situation then	Situation today
Positioning	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visionary ideas and tremendous enthusiasm but technological means missing • Further research in basic technologies needed 	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technological basis available • System concept proven in various research projects • Time to prepare Europe-wide deployment
Communication		
Computing		
Assistance systems		
In-vehicle data networks		
Standardisation		

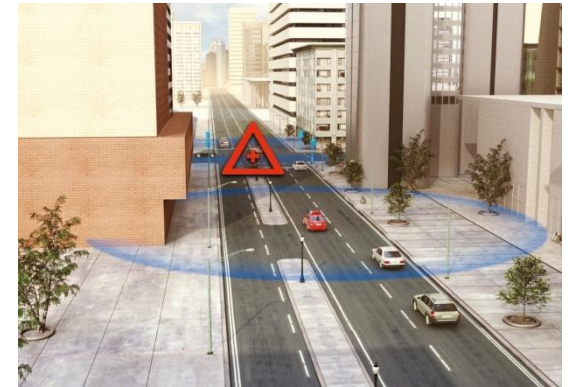
What is needed now?

- Evaluation of the common European system in field trials across Europe:
 - Verify proper functioning under real life conditions
 - Prove European-wide interoperability
 - Assess the impact of the various use cases
 - Agree on use cases for early deployment
- Completion of standardisation
- Commonly agreed implementation strategy and realistic business cases
- Common deployment decision of all stakeholders involved



DRIVE C2X objectives

- Carry out a comprehensive assessment of cooperative systems through extensive European Field Operational Tests
- Create and harmonise a European-wide testing environment for cooperative systems
- Coordinate the tests carried out in parallel throughout the DRIVE C2X community
- Evaluate cooperative systems
- Promote cooperative driving



Vehicle-to-infrastructure communications



Vehicle-to-vehicle communications

Functions to be evaluated in DRIVE C2X

- The functions to be tested and evaluated on several European test sites for cooperative systems are related to:
 - Traffic flow
 - Traffic management
 - Local danger alert
 - Driving assistance
 - Internet access and local information services and
 - Test site-specific functions to be defined independently by each test site

Principles of test site use and testing

System test site (STS)

- Main test site with reference DRIVE C2X implementation
- All selected DRIVE C2X use cases will be tested on the STS
- Technical validation of the FOT system including the collection of data
- Thorough interoperability testing with all OBU vendors and OEMs
- Full scale interoperability test planned by Jan 2012
- Formal feedback to ETSI on lessons learned

Functional Test Sites (FTS)

- Test sites linked to national activities
- Subset of functions common to all test sites
- Uses a local test management center to execute selected use cases
- Vehicles and RSUs provided by site operator
- Use of a pool of DRIVE C2X vehicles as reference for interoperability testing
- One test site is dedicated to harsh winter conditions testing
- Test subjects are “normal driver”
- FTS operation to last up to 8-10 months

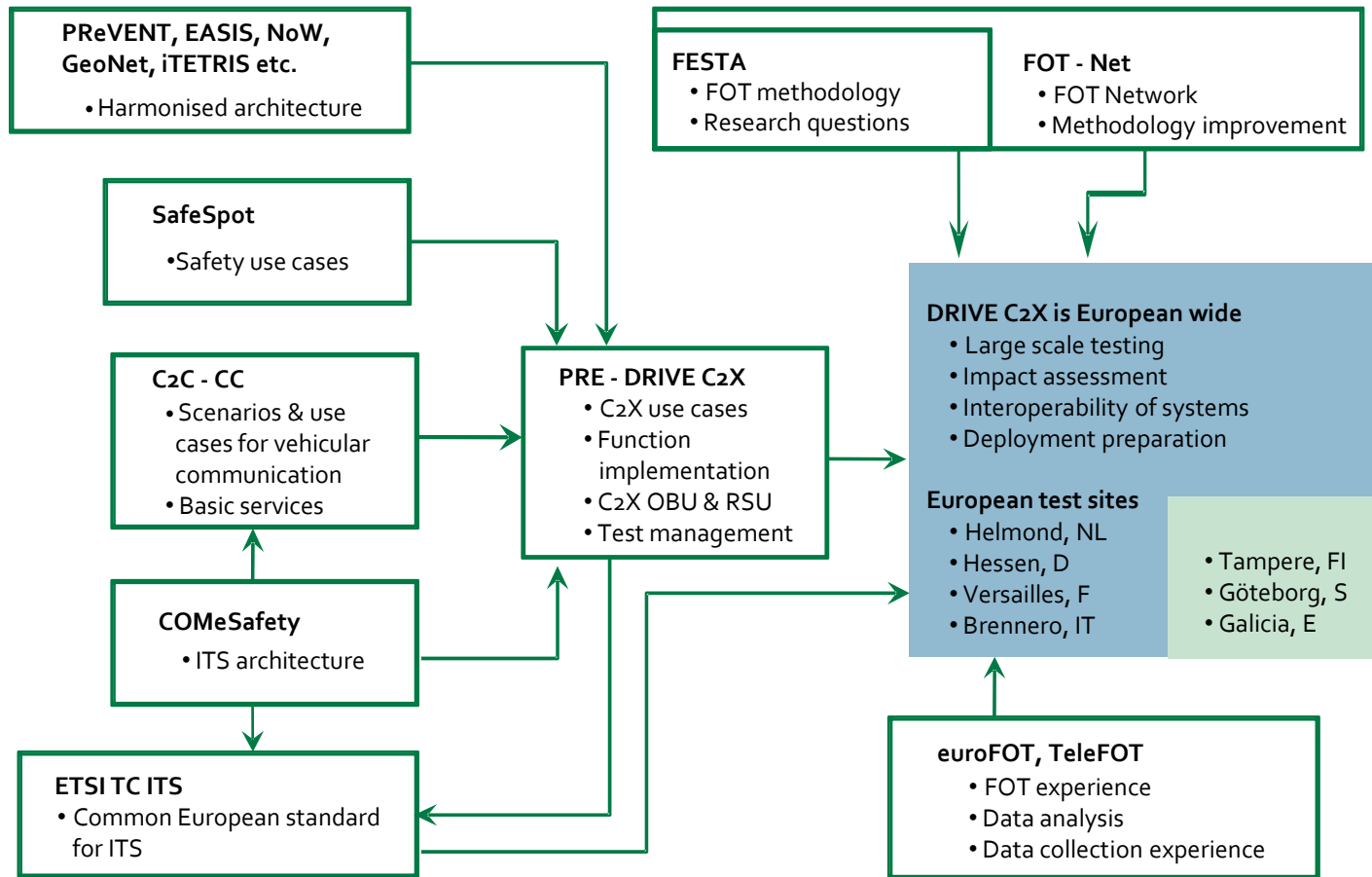
DRIVE C2X test sites

Seven Test Sites:

- System Test Site:
 - Helmond/Eindhoven, The Netherlands
- Functional Test Sites:
 - Tampere, Finland,
 - Yvelines, France,
 - Frankfurt, Germany,
 - Brennero, Italy,
 - Gothenburg, Sweden
 - Vigo, Spain



DRIVE C2X in the cooperative driving activities context



Project partners

Automotive OEMs

- Adam Opel , Audi, BMW Forschung und Technik *, Centro Ricerche Fiat, Daimler, Ford Forschungszentrum Aachen, Honda Research Institute Europe*, Peugeot Citroen Automobiles, Renault, Volvo Personenvagnar

Electronics and supplier industry, telcos

- Continental*, Delphi Delco Electronics Europe, Denso Automotive Deutschland *, FT – Orange Labs*, Hitachi Europe SAS, NEC Europe, Renesas Technology Europe, Robert Bosch*

Software developers

- SAP, Testing Tech*, Vector Informatik*

Traffic engineers

- PTV Planung Transport Verkehr

Research institutes

- Bundesanstalt für Straßenwesen, Centro Tecnológico de Automoción de Galicia*, Chalmers University, Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Facit Research, Fraunhofer Gesellschaft FOKUS, Hochschule für Technik und Wirtschaft Saarland*, Institut Nationale de Recherche en Informatique et en Automatique, Interuniversity Microelectronics Centre, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Technische Universität Graz, Nederlandse Organisatie voor Toegepast Natuurwetenschappelijk Onderzoek, Universitatea Tehnica Cluj-Napoca, University of Surrey, Technical Research Centre of Finland

Road Operators

- Autostrada del Brennero, City of Tampere*, Hessische Straßen- und Verkehrsverwaltung, Rijkswaterstaat*

Others

- ERTICO - ITS Europe , European Center for Information and Communication Technologies, Nokian Renkaat*

** Support member*

Project data

- **Budget / funding:** 18.920 m€ / 12.400 m€
- **Start date / duration:** 01.01.2011 / 3 years

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